过去完成&过去完成进行

- 过去完成(vs. 现在完成)

过去完成和现在完成的区别：

时间参考点不一样，过去完成时比现在完成时往前推了一段时间

“现在”很多时候可以省略不说，因为默认大家都知道；

“过去”要么交代好了语境，要么要单独说清楚。



- **（现在完成）I have taken a lot of Chinese lessons before today.**

句子说完整后面要加个 before today，但实际对话不会这么啰嗦，听到 have taken，对方就知道说的是“现在”往前推，扎克伯格做了什么事情。

- **（过去完成）I had taken a lot of Chinese lessons before ????.**

过去完成是用来描述过去某个时间点之前已经发生了的事情。

所以要么双方在聊的内容默认是在过去的情境中，直接可以说 I had taken a lot of Chinese lessons. 要么就需要明确交代过去的一个时间点:

I had taken a lot of Chinese lessons before that Q&A.

在那次问答环节之前，我已经上了很多中文课了。

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-Your speech in Chinese was amazing.

-I had taken a lot of Chinese lessons before that trip.

那次中国之行之前已经上了很多中文课。

I was able to do that Q&A at Tsinghua University in Mandarin because I had taken a lot of Chinese lessons.

我当时在清华大学能用中文完成问答环节，是因为在那之前我已经上了很多中文课。

- **过去完成(vs. 一般过去)**

过去完成和一般过去的区别：

时间参照不一样，过去完成要么强调“完成、拥有某种经历”，要么强调“一段完整的时间内”。

过去完成有的时候只是比一般过去稍微强调了在过去某个时间点前“完成”了某件事：

I visited China in 2014.
I had visited China in 2014.

I studied French before moving to Paris.
I had studied French before moving to Paris.

在有的情境中，用过去完成更加贴切：

I flew Airbus A320, A350 and Boeing 747.
只是阐述过去飞过这些机型的动作本身。

I had flown Airbus A320, A350 and Boeing 747.
强调自己已经拥有过这些机型的飞行经历

He never saw a train (before living in London.)
只是阐述过去某个时间没看到过一列车

He had never seen a train before living in London.
强调来伦敦之前，他过往的人生经历中从来没有看到过一列车

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选自《肖申克的救赎》旁白：

The sisters never laid a finger on Andy again.

And Bogs never walked again.

“姐妹花”再也不敢惹 Andy。Bogs 再也无法走路。

（从故事叙述者的角度来说，到现在为止，没有发生过上述提到的两件事情。）

比较和下面这句的区别：

The sisters had never laid a finger on Andy again before 1969.

（可能 1969 年出现了比 Bogs 更厉害的坏蛋一期来对付 Andy）

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- **过去完成进行（vs. 过去完成）**



I had taken a lot of Chinese lessons before my first trip.

我第一次来中国之前已经上了很多中文课了。(过去某个时间之前完成了某件事)

I had been taking Chinese lessons for 10 months before my first trip.

强调了他在第一次来中国前，一直持续地在学中文，学了有 10 个月的时间。

只要强调动作“持续进行”，那就是 had been doing。和 have been doing 的区别在于“过去”，时间退一格。

We had been talking for more than two hours before he showed up.

他来之前，我们“一直聊”了有超过 2 小时。

She had been drinking the entire night before her boyfriend stopped her.

在他男朋友过来劝阻她（别再喝）之前，她整个晚上“一直在喝酒” 。

-What were you thinking?
-I was thinking I had been flying for nearly 40 years. I could pull this off.

我当时在想，我之前已经飞了将近 40 年了，应该可以完成迫降。

回忆往事的时候容易说着说着又回到“现在”，比如这儿的过去完成时变成 I have been flying for nearly 40 years. I can pull this off.

又比如一般过去式变成一般现在时，就好像发生在眼前。这也是为什么，从口语的角度来说，之前学的 8 种时态最为重要，因为最经常用到。

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将来完成&将来完成进行

- 将来完成(vs. 一般将来)

只有强调“拥有某种经历”或者“一段时间”的时候，will have done 才能突出它的作用，否则和 will do 没什么区别。Have 拥有=拥有某个完整的经历

I will finish my homework.

I will have finished my homework

You will complete the course.

You will have completed the course before February.

在接下来的 2 月前，你肯定已经完成了这次课程

I will have studied English for 10 years before this September.

到今年 8 月底的时候，我学英文就已经学了 10 年了。

I will study English for 10 years.

我接下去要学 10 年的英文。

She will have been in Shanghai for 5 years by the end of the month.

到这个月底的时候，她就已经在上海待了 5 年了。

She will be in Shanghai for 5 years.

接下来她会在上海待 5 年。

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I will clean the house before 10.　10 点前开始打扫

I will have cleaned the house before 10.　10 点前肯定打扫完

I will do the laundry by 2.　2 点前会洗衣服

I will have done the laundry by 2.　2 点前会洗完衣服

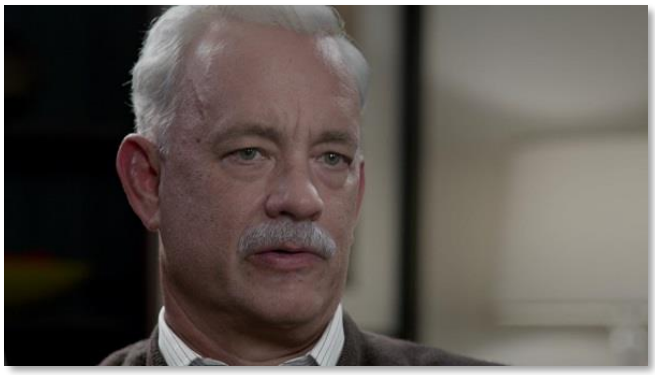
I will make the beds before 8.　8 点前会整理床

I will have made the beds before 8.　8 点前会会把床整理完毕

I will read the book by Monday.　周一前会看这本书

I will have read the book by Monday.　周一前会看完这本书

- **将来完成进行时**



I will have been flying for 40 years by October.

到 10 月份的时候，我就已经飞了正好 40 年的时间了。(强调 40 年里都在飞)

By 5 this afternoon, we will have been talking for 7 straight hours!

到下午 5 的时候，我们就会聊了有整整 7 小时了。(强调 7 小时一直在聊)

-What does it mean?

-I will have been thinking about you for a whole year.

强调到将来某个时间点前，“我一直在想你，想了整整一年了。”

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✓ I will have taken Level A, B and C Chinese lessons by the same time next year.

✗ I will have been taking Level A, B and C Chinese lessons by the same time next year.

✓ I will have flown Airbus A320, A350, A380, Boeing 737 and 747 by the end of next year.

✗ I will have been flying Airbus A320, A350, A380, Boeing 737 and 747 by the end of next year.

过去将来

-Did Jenny go to the dancing class?
-She said she would (go to the dancing class).
之前她说会去上舞蹈课。

She said this morning she would be having a conference call the entire afternoon.
早上她说今天整个下午会一直在电话会议上。(在下午持续进行)

She promised this morning she would have cleaned the house by 5 this afternoon.
早上她答应说今天下午 5 点前会打扫完房间。(5 点前完成)

She told me this morning she would have been working here for 15 years by next week.
之前她和我说到下周她就在这儿工作了 15 年了。(之后还继续工作)

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课后作业

根据关键词，按照“过去将来”涉及的 4 种时态来造句。

- 一般过去将来　Jerry / leave for Beijing at 8 tonight
- 过去将来进行　listen to music
- 过去将来完成　live in shanghai　/ next week
- 过去将来完成进行　paint / next month



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