大块头名词 | 变调

4 types of sentences 四大句式

- Declarative sentence 陈述句 → Declarative tone 陈述语调
- Interrogative sentence 疑问句 → Interrogative tone 疑问语调
- Imperative sentence 祈使句
- Exclamatory sentence 感叹句

使用频率低，语调特征明显

I don't know
我不知道

＋

他人去哪儿了? → 我不知道他人去哪儿了。　无需变调

Where did he go? → I don't know where he went.

1. 形变
2. 疑问语调→陈述语调

where he went 就是个大块头名词

Chinese is more about expression.

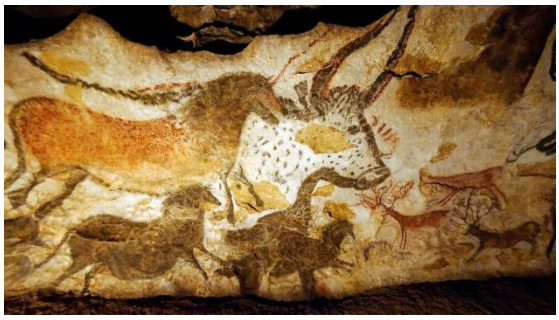
中文更讲究意合。

即使语法松散往往也不会产生歧义

English is more about impression.

英文更讲究形合。

形式上给人的印象是希望“一次成型”



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大块头名词 | 7 Ws & 1 H

I don't know

＋

What is her name?
Which car do you like?
Who did this?
Whose phone is this?
＋
When will he arrive?
Where did they go?
Why did you do it?
How did you do it?

大块头名词↓

~ what her name is.
~ which car I like.
~ who did this.
~ whose phone this is.
＋
~ when he will arrive.
~ where they went.
~ why I did it.
~ how I did it.

- what

What does he do?

He works with food.（原对白）



I don't know what he does.

形变：动作主体在前，动词在后
变调：疑问→陈述

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What took him so long?

I don't know what took him so long.

形不变
what 本身是发出动作的主体



What is your plan?

I don't know what my plan is.

形变
What is your plan 其实等于 Your plan is what?所以必须是 my plan is...

What is wrong?

I don't know what is wrong.

形不变
形容词在系动词之后

英语动词方向明确

- 爱强调明确的作用方向
- 动词方向神圣不可侵犯

Who/what performs an action.

谁/什么发出一个动作

Who/what receives an action.

谁/什么承受一个动作

动词的方向感是不能够被破坏的！

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which

Which car do you like?
I don't know which car I like.

Which car has more power?
I don't know which car has more power.

Which car is more expensive?
I don't know which car is more expensive.

who

Who do you love?
I don't know whom I love.

Who loves you?
I don't know who loves me.

Who is Joe Biden?
I don't know who Joe Biden is.

Who is smarter?
I don't know who is smarter.

宾格丨objective case

主格	宾格
I	me
you	you
he	him
she	her
it	it
we	us
they	them
who	whom

主格 作为发出动作的主体

宾格 作为遭受动作的对象



whose

Whose house did he buy?

I don't know whose house he bought.

Whose house has a basement?

I don't know whose house has a basement.

Whose house is blue?

I don't know whose house is blue.

when

When did he arrive?

I don't know when he arrived.

When is the wedding?

I don't know when the wedding is.

where

Where did he go?

I don't know where he went.

Where is his office?

I don't know where his office is.

why

Why did he raise his voice?

I don't know why he raised his voice.

Why is everyone so sad?

I don't know why everyone is so sad.

how

How did he do it?

I don't know how he did it.

How fast did he do it?

I don't know how fast he did.

How is she?

I don't know how she is.

How tall is she?

I don't know how tall she is.

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主语、宾语、表语从句

Subject + Verb + Object　主谓宾

He loves the ocean.

Subject + Linking Verb + Predicative　主系表

He is an English teacher.



Let me show you what the camera can do. 宾语从句

What the camera can do will blow you away. 主语从句

What the camera can do is what you will like the most. 表语从句

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