什么时候可以省略 that 和 which?

什么时候可以省略 that?

① This is a book that tells the story of modern China.　主动发出动作

→This is a book telling the story of modern China.

② This is a book that many people in the US have read.　承受一个动作

→This is a book many people in the US have read.

③ This is a book that is famous for many reasons.　A=B　is：系动词

→This is a book famous for many reasons.

④ This is a book that was written by Henry Kissinger.　被动语态

→This is a book written by Henry Kissinger.

思考 1：省略 that 是“终极的一吐为快”（一吐为快，快到 that 还是“碍事儿”）

注意上面第①句和第④句最核心

思考 2：ing 和 ed 声音的本质



绵延不绝 → 正在进行

向外发散 → 主动发出动作



动作结束 → 过去式

被击中 → 遭受一个动作

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回顾

We have an interested customer.

顾客是被作用对象，比如对商品感兴趣的顾客

We have an interesting customer.

顾客也可以自带 interesting 的气质，比如在购物中有种种有趣的行为举止，让人觉得他很有趣。

My mom is so embarrassing.
比如妈妈的行为让我很感到很尴尬。

My mom is so embarrassed. 其他人的行为让妈妈感到很尴尬

比如 A 的行为让妈妈感到很尴尬。

He is overwhelming.

比如前世界拳王 Oscar De La Hoya 对菲律宾拳王 Manny Pacquiao 的评价：他是难以对付、不可战胜的。

He is overwhelmed.

比如描述被打败的 Oscar De La Hoya，就可以说这句，即他是被 overwhelm 这个动作作用到。

小小练习

I like the paintings that hang in the lobby.

→ I like the paintings hanging in the lobby.

I like the bike that my father gave me.

→ I like the bike my father gave me.

Shanghai is the very city that offers this many opportunities.

→ Shanghai is the very city offering this many opportunities.

Shanghai is a city that is visited by millions of people every year.

→Shanghai is a city visited by millions of people every year.

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什么时候不可以省略 that?

This is a book that tells the story of modern China. 可以省略

This is a book that was written by Henry Kissinger. 可以省略

This is a book that is selling very well in the US. 可以省略

This is a book that will change people's perceptions of China. 不可以省略

This is a book that has changed people's perceptions of China. 不可以省略

省略 that 是终极的“一吐为快”，但不是所有情况下都能省略 that

英文讲究的时态肯定不能省略掉

什么时候不可以省略 which?

Huawei 降调↘ which：额外交代

① 施力

A lot of young people want to work for Huawei which employs thousands of fresh graduates every year.

Huawei, which employs thousands of fresh graduates every year, is China's biggest phone maker.

② 受力

A lot of young people want to work for Huawei which thousands of young graduates join every year.

Huawei, which thousands of young graduates join every year, is China's biggest phone maker.



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③ which 代表句子前面的整体

He loves reading books, which is a good thing.

He keeps lying to me, which is horrible.

He is travelling in Tibet, which his mother strongly disapproves of.

什么时候可以省略 which?

④ which→同位语

A lot of young people want to work for Huawei which is China's biggest phone maker.

→ A lot of young people want to work for Huawei, China's biggest phone maker.

Huawei, which is China's biggest phone maker, has been doing very well in recent years.

→ Huawei, China's biggest phone maker, has been doing very well in recent years.

that: 同位语从句 or 定语从句?

The fact that there are so many convenience stores here makes a big difference. 同位语从句

there are so many convenience stores 修饰解释 fact，that 在句中没有任何功能，只是起到连接作用

This is a fact that many of us ignore. 定语从句

that 在句中是动作的承受方，即 many of us ignore that

He's made the decision that he will leave Shanghai next year. 同位语从句

decision = he will leave Shanghai next year 句子后半句解释了 decision 的内容

He's made the decision that will change his life. 定语从句

that 在句中是动作的发力方

Let's go through the news that was just announced. 定语从句

Let's go through the news that Stanley Ho's death was just announced.

同位语从句

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小小练习

I followed his suggestion that I train my brain to think in English. 同位语从句

I followed his suggestion that helped train my brain to think in English. 定语从句

That education is useless is an idea that many people will find laughable. 定语从句

The idea that education is useless is laughable. 同位语从句

英语的核心节奏

- **头太大让人头大**

阅读还能有视觉辅助，实际说话你只能听一遍，理解起来很费劲

That Trump lost the election to president-elect Joe Biden whom he mocked many times as "Sleepy Joe" and who will take office on January 20 facing the worst pandemic in nearly a century that threatens the lives and livelihood of everyone became clear.

- **英文偏爱头轻脚重**

先快速交代重点，后面再层层用从句来补充描述，不影响听者理解

It became clear that Trump lost the election to president-elect Joe Biden whom he mocked many times as "Sleepy Joe" and who will take office on January 20 facing the worst pandemic in nearly a century that threatens the lives and livelihood of everyone.

灵活造句：

Shanghai is the biggest city in China which directly competes with Hong Kong, one of the most important financial centers in the world.

Shanghai, China's biggest city, offers a lot of opportunities that could not be found elsewhere for those young people who are ready to carve out a place in industries that value their skills…

长句在讨论正式话题，比如在新闻里，TED 演讲中，考虑到说话节奏和美感，

通常一般后面补充 2-3 层最佳

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