为什么有 9 大状语从句?

大块头名词 | 7 Ws & 1 H

I don't know ✚

	大块头名词↓
What is her name?	~ what her name is.
Which car do you like?	~ which car I like.
Who did this?	~ who did this.
Whose phone is this?	~ whose phone this is.
+	+
When will he arrive?	~ when he will arrive.
Where did they go?	~ where they went.
Why did you do it?	~ why I did it.
How did you do it?	~ how I did it.

回答这些问题往往需要对于一个动词进行更加详细的描述

- **什么是状语从句?**

When will he arrive?

He will arrive tonight. 副词

He will arrive early. 副词

He will arrive before the show starts. 状语从句

He will arrive when you least expect it. 状语从句

"状语从句"无非就是块头大一点的副词而已;

其核心功能：修饰动词/动作、形容词、副词

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● 为什么有 9 大状语从句?

满足表达更复杂一点的表达诉求;

更高级地回答了 when, where, why, how 等这样的问题

Adverb Clauses of Time/时间状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Place/地点状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Condition/条件状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Cause/原因状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Comparison/比较状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Concession/让步状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Result/结果状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Purpose/目的状语从句

Adverb Clauses of Manner/方式状语从句

Albert 练状语从句（上）

● 原因状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Cause

Because

He won because he trained really hard.

He didn't win because he was lucky. (He won because he could.)

相当于 He won not because…，老外习惯把否定前置

I don't love him because he's rich. I love him because…

Now that 交代背景

Now that everyone has arrived, let's start the meeting.

I haven't seen him for quite some time now that you mentioned it.

What's next for Trump now that he's out of office.

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In that

This is a great book in that it tells the great story of modern China.

in…以…方面/从…角度来说，后面 that it tells…相当于一个“名词”概念

This book is great in that it’s very well written.

● 比较状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Comparison

As…as…

This is three times as big as my apartment (is). 前面 as 表示 just that，即“相当的；正好的”

This is three times bigger than my apartment.

This is three times smaller than my apartment.

A bullet train travels three times as fast as a regular train (does/travels).

A is to B as/what X is to Y

Shanghai is to China as/like New York City is to the US.

Shanghai is to China what New York City is to the US.

Pocket squares are to men what handbags are to women.

● 让步状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Concession

While

While I like the product, I don't think it performs as advertised.

While we think it’s simply marvelous that you’re having this baby out of wedlock, some of our friends are less open-minded, which is why we’ve told them all you’re married.

一定要摆脱中文，不要在 I don't think…和 some of our…前加上 but

As…as…

As great as this book is, it has 600 pages.

As busy as I am, I still try to exercise regularly.

As much as I would love to work with the minister again, I’m afraid I have to decline the offer.

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● 结果状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Result

So…that…

She got so excited that she gave me a passionate kiss on my forehead.

● 目的状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Purpose

So that > in order that

I raised my voice so that everyone could hear me.

Please fill in the form in order that we can provide the best solution to you.

in order that 听上去非常 formal ，常见于书面语.

● 方式状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Manner

As, as if

Train your brain to think in English as I do.

It works as (it is) advertised.

She made me feel as if I had known her my entire life.

Albert 练状语从句（下）

● 时间状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Time

Before before 相当于 then

I made a stop at Starbucks before I went up.
I made a few calls before I left to see Rachel. } 描述过去

We still need to take care of a few things before we call it a success.
It's gonna get a lot worse before it gets better. } 描述未来

After

I made a stop at Starbucks after Rachel told me you were coming.

听 Rachel 说你要来，我就顺路去了星巴克。

I made a few calls after Rachel told me about the complaints.

听 Rachel 说客户有好几个投诉，我就打了几个电话（联系供应商解决问题）

因 果

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As soon as

as soon as 相当于 immediately after

I made a stop at Starbucks as soon as Rachel told me you were coming.

I will keep you posted as soon as I hear back from Johnnie.

When, while, as

as 在口语中不太用，书面语中用得更多，有种“平行线”的感觉

I was at the Starbucks when Rachel told me you were coming.

I was at the Starbucks while Rachel was having a meeting with Johnnie.

We can go over the last few points as we walk.

● 地点状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Place

Where

Where there’s a will, there’s a way.

Where there’s smoke, there’s fire.

People tend to complain about parking where there is a dense population.

People tend to complain about parking in areas where there is a dense population.

第三和第四句比较“状语从句 where”和“定语从句 where”的区别

Wherever

Wherever you go, I’ll go.

Wherever he goes, he takes his guitar with him.

● 条件状语从句 Adverb Clauses of Condition

If

If something happens to me, I want you to take care of Rachel and the baby.

If something were to happen to Ross or myself, you wouldn’t get the baby.

Only if VS If only

I’ll schedule another meeting only if he agrees to the price.

If only he were to agree to the price.

If only he had agreed to the price.



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